Exhibit 1

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1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT			
2	CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA			
3				
4	JONATHAN WAYNE BOTTEN, SR.; TANJA) DUDEK-BOTTEN; ANNABELLE BOTTEN; and)			
5	J.B., a minor by and through his) guardian JONATHAN WAYNE BOTTEN, SR.,)			
6) Plaintiffs,)			
7)	Case No.		
8) 5	5:23-CV-00257-JGB-SHK		
9	STATE OF CALIFORNIA; COUNTY OF SAN) BERNARDINO; ISAIAH KEE; MICHAEL) BLACKWOOD; BERNARDO RUBALCAVA; ROBERT)			
10	VACCARI; JAKE ADAMS; and DOES 1-10,) inclusive,			
11	Defendants.			
12)			
13				
14				
15				
16	REMOTE VIDEOCONFERENCE DEPOSITION OF			
17	BERNARDO RUBALCAVA			
18	MONDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 2024			
19				
20				
21				
22				
23	Reported Stenographically By:			
24	Jinna Grace Kim, CSR No. 14151			
25	Job No.: 112646			

1	Page 20 shot?	
2	A. I don't recall.	
3	Q. In between your first shot and your last shot, did	
4	you give any commands to Mr. Puga?	
5	A. No.	
6	Q. What was in your background when you were firing	
7	your first group of shots at him?	
8	A. It was dark.	
9	Q. You were aware there was a residential	
10	neighborhood?	
11	A. I was not aware there were houses in the	
12	background.	
13	Q. Were you aware that there was a residential	
14	neighborhood, though, that there were some homes somewhere in	
15	the area?	
16	A. Yes.	
17	Q. You're just saying you were not aware specifically	
18	there were houses in the background?	
19	A. Correct.	
20	Q. Were you trained that you have to you should	
21	consider your background or backdrop when you fire?	
22	A. Yes.	
23	Q. And were you trained that the reason that's	
24	important is because if your bullets miss, innocent people	
25	could get shot?	

1	Α.	Yes. Page 21
2	Q.	And do you know what your background was when you
3	fired yo	our second group of shots?
4	Α.	Yes.
5	Q.	What was it?
6	Α.	Just a roadway.
7	Q.	Do you know now that your background when you fired
8	your fir	rst group of shots were some homes?
9	Α.	Yes.
10	Q.	The vehicle that Mr. Puga was in, was it a white
11	vehicle	?
12	Α.	Yes.
13	Q.	Do you recall which way it was facing directionally
14	when it was in a stopped position?	
15	Α.	Facing north.
16	Q.	And then when you were firing, were you kind of
17	firing in a northeast direction for your first volley of	
18	shots?	
19	Α.	Yes.
20	Q.	Do you know if any other officers were near you on
21	the driv	ver's side of the vehicle when you fired your first
22	volley o	of shots?
23	Α.	Yes.
24	Q.	What other officers were on the driver's side?
25	Α.	Sergeant Kee.

1	Page 106 CERTIFICATE
2	OF
3	CERTIFIED STENOGRAPHIC SHORTHAND REPORTER
4	
5	I, JINNA GRACE KIM, CSR No. 14151, a Certified
6	Stenographic Shorthand Reporter of the State of California,
7	do hereby certify:
8	That the foregoing proceedings were taken before me
9	at the time and place herein set forth;
10	That any witnesses in the foregoing proceedings,
11	prior to testifying, were placed under oath;
12	That a verbatim record of the proceedings was made
13	by me, using machine shorthand, which was thereafter
14	transcribed under my direction;
15	Further, that the foregoing is an accurate
16	transcription thereof.
17	I further certify that I am neither financially
18	interested in the action, nor a relative or employee of any
19	attorney of any of the parties.
20	
21	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have subscribed my name, this
22	date: November 4, 2024.
23	
24	Jinna Grace Kim, CSR No. 14151
25	orinia orace icim, con ivo. 14101